

SUBJECT INDEX

The following cumulative Subject Index is designed to provide easy access to subject references. Each reference can be located by:

- ❖ *Volume* by using a roman numeral e.g. I
- ❖ *Issue* by using a number e.g. 2
- ❖ *Subject reference* by its page number in parenthesis e.g. (121)

A

Addiction Severity Index (ASI)...II2(120), IV1(50), IV2(3, 11-12, 17)

Administrative Office of the Courts, State of North Carolina...IV1(108)

Administrative Office of the Delaware Superior Court...II1(111)

Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis...I1(80)

Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997...III1(103-104)

Ahola, Tapani...III2(49, 53)

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)...IV2(88)

Alabama, University of...III1(40)

Alabama at Birmingham, University of...III2(5, 6)
Department of Psychiatry...III2(6)

Alameda County (Oakland), CA Drug Court...I1(34, 50, 60, 86), II1(39, 61, 65), II2(8)

Alcoholics Anonymous (AA)...I1(68), II1(71, 74-75, 81, 98-99, 102), III1(69, 130-131), III2(10), IV2(13)

Alexandria, VA...II2(135)

Allen County, IN Drug Court Intervention Program (DCIP) ...III1(124)

Alternative Treatment Against Crack Cocaine...II1(102)

American Bar Association (ABA)...III1(13), III2(25)

American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)...III1(35)

American Correctional Association...III2(36)

American Medical Association (AMA)...III1(13)

- American Psychological Association (APA)**...III2(40, 42, 59)
American Society for Addiction Medicine...III1(22)
American Society of Criminology...IV2(1)
American University...III1(5), IV1(46)
American University Drug Court Clearinghouse and Technical Assistance Project...I1(8, 35, 86, 88), II1(63), II2(5), III1(29, 76), IV1(46), IV2(44)
American University 1997 Drug Court Survey Report...I1(19, 21-22, 47, 57)
American University 1998 Drug Court Survey Preliminary Findings...I1(18, 26)
Amherst, NY Drug Court...II2(17)
Anderson, Mark...II2(11)
Andrews, D.A....II2(108)
Anglin, Dr. M. Douglas...III1(14-16)
Anova Associates...II1(111), II2(10, 14)
Anspach, Dr. Donald F....II1(119), II2(16, 32), III1(131), III2(120, 123)
Anthony, NM Drug Court...II2(42)
Antisocial Personality Disorder...IV2(5, 11, 26-27)
Arizona...III1(33), III2(19), IV2(49-50, 55)
Legislature of...IV2(55)
45th Legislature of...IV2(56)
Artist, Kim...II2(8)
Asay, Ted...III2(41)
Associated Students of Colorado State University (ASCSU)...IV1(15, 28, 30, 32)
ATTAC...I1(49)

B

- Baca, Sheriff Leroy**...II1(101)
Bachelor, Alexandra...III2(48, 73)
Bakersfield, CA Drug Court...I1(60, 68)
Baltimore, MD...III1(15, 36, 38)
Baltimore, MD Drug Court...I1(27), II2(11)
Baton Rouge, LA...II1(98)

- Baton Rouge, LA Drug Court...**II1(98)
Bazemore, Gordon...III2(41)
Bedford-Stuyvesant section of Brooklyn, NY...III2(24)
Behind Bars: Substance Abuse and America's Prison Population...I1(1), II2(1)
Belenko, Dr. Steven R....I1(1), II2(1, 26, 38), III1(5), III2(41), IV1(44-45), IV2(74)
Bell, Merlyn...II2(12, 17, 32, 140)
Berg, Insoo...III2(67)
Berman, Greg...III2(1)
Bernalillo County, NM...II2(22)
Bird, Dr. Steven...III1(124)
Birmingham, AL...III1(27)
Bohart, Arthur...III2(48, 51)
Boston College...III2(68)
Boston, MA...II2(102)
Boston, MA Drug Court ...I1(21), II2(11)
Boyles, Mary...II1(100)
Brazil...III2(22)
"Break the Cycle" (Maryland)...III1(33)
Brekke, Edward...II1(101), III2(6, 10, 19)
Brendtro, Larry...III2(68)
Briceno, Georgette...II2(8)
Brigham Young University...III2(43)
Bright, Sheriff Forrest...II1(100)
Brisbane, Dr. Frances...II2(17, 142)
Bronx, NY...IV2(69-71, 75)
Brooklyn, NY...III1(26), IV2(69-71, 75-77)
Brooklyn (Kings County), NY...III2(24)
Brooklyn (Kings County), NY Mental Health Court...III2(1, 5)
Brooklyn (Kings County), NY Treatment Court...I1(60), II2(21)
Broome, K.M....II1(39)
Broward County, FL...II1(102), II2(5), III1(31)
Broward County (Ft. Lauderdale), FL Drug Court...I1(8, 60), II1(102), II2(10)
Broward County, FL Sheriff's Office...II1(102)

Buckley Amendment [Family Educational Rights & Privacy Act (FERPA)] ...IV1(21)
Buffalo, NY...IV2(69)
Burbank, CA...IV2(57)
Bureau of Governmental Research...II2(93)
Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA)...II1(109), II2(3, 79), IV2(68)
Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS)...II1(90), I2(5, 79), III1(29)
Bush (George W.) Administration...IV2(53)
Butler County, OH Drug Court...II2(135, 139)
Butzin, Dr. Clifford A. ...IV1(50)
Byrne Evaluation Partnership Grant...II1(109), II2(17)
Byrnes, Edward I....II1(109), II2(17)

C

CALDATA...II2(70)
California...I1(25, 66), II2(40), III1(17, 29, 33), III2(3, 19-20, 69), IV2(49-50, 52, 56, 60)
California Bureau of Identification and Investigation...III1(90, 128)
California Civil Addict Program...III1(16)
California Department of Corrections...III1(16)
California Department of Motor Vehicles...III1(90, 128)
California Drug Court Partnership Program...III1(86)
California Office of Alcohol and Drug Programs...III1(86)
California State University at Long Beach...II1(62), II2(8)
California State University at San Bernadino...II2(8)
California, University of...II1(71)
Los Angeles...III1(26), III2(69)
Santa Barbara...II2(9, 13-14)
California Welfare and Institutions Code...I1(76)
California Wellness Foundation...II1(62)
California Youth Authority...I1(77)
Campaign for New Drug Policies...IV2(49, 53)
Campbell, Senator Ben Nighthorse (R-CO)...IV1(35)
Carrier, Laurel...II2(16)
Cavanagh, Shannon...II2(9, 14), IV1(61)

- Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse (CASA)...**I1(1, 25, 87, 89), II2(1), III1(5, 30), III2(7, 41)
- Center for Applied Local Research...**II2(13)
- Center for Community Alternatives, New York City and Syracuse, NY...**III2(8)
- Center for Court Innovation...**III2(1, 4, 6-7), IV2(68)
- Center for Drug and Alcohol Education (CDAE), Colorado State University...**IV1(7, 13, 15-18, 20-21, 27, 29, 32)
- Center for Drug and Alcohol Studies (CDAS), University of Delaware...**III1(24), IV1(49-51, 59)
- Center for Strength-Based Strategies...**III2(36)
- Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP)...**II2(59, 79)
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (CSAT)...**II2(3, 44, 59), III1(19, 22, 32), IV2(1, 4)
- Century Regional Detention Facility...**II1(101)
- Charleston, SC...**III2(102)
- Chatman, Judge Sharon...**III2(6, 9, 18, 26)
- Cheavens, Jennifer...**III2(50, 52, 56, 64)
- Chestnut Health Systems...**II2(15)
- Chicago, IL...**I1(3)
- Choices Group, Inc. ...**III2(5, 7)
- Choices Unlimited-Las Vegas...**II2(11)
- Christensen, Andrew...**III2(60)
- Chronicle of Higher Education*...**IV1(6)
- Clallam County, WA...**II2(7, 17, 41, 43)
- Clark County, (Las Vegas), NV Drug Court...**II2(6, 11)
- Clark, Judge Jeanette, District of Columbia Superior Court...**IV2(60)
- Clark, Michael D....**III2(35-36)
- Clemson University...**III2(7)
- Institute on Family and Neighborhood Life...**III2(7)
- Clery Act (1989)...**IV1(6)
- Cleveland, OH Drug Court...**III1(123)
- Client Satisfaction Survey (CSS)...**IV1(50-51, 71-81)
- Clinton (William J.) Administration...**IV2(53)

- Clymer, Bob...**III1(129)
Coalition for the Homeless (New York City, NY)...III1(35)
Coates, Robert...III2(41)
Coblentz, Kris...II2(11)
Cohen, Dr. Shelly...II2(17, 142)
College on Problems of Drug Dependence...IV2(1)
Colorado...III1(33), IV1(12, 28, 35)
Colorado Department of Public Safety...II2(14)
Colorado Division of Criminal Justice...III1(132)
Colorado State University (CSU)...IV1(5, 7-17, 20, 25-26, 28-30, 34-35)
Colorado State University Drug Task Force Team...IV1(13)
Colorado State University Police Department...IV1(29)
Columbia University...III1(5, 30), III2(7, 41)
Community Crime Prevention Association...II2(9)
Congress of the United States...IV1(6)
Connecticut...III1(33)
Cook, Foster...III2(5-6, 12, 23)
Coos County, OR...III1(33)
CORE Drug and Alcohol Survey...IV1(6-7, 12, 15, 33)
Cornerstone Program (Oregon)...III1(23-24)
Correctional Counseling, Inc....I1(73), II1(107), II2(135)
Corrections Today...III2(36)
Cosden, Dr. Merith...II2(9, 13-14, 30, 148)
Countywide Criminal Justice Coordination Committee (CCJCC) (Los Angeles, CA)...III1(61, 63, 67, 79, 86)
Drug Court Oversight Subcommittee...III1(61-63)
Cousins, Norman...III2(69)
Cowles, E.L....II2(101)
Creek County, OK Drug Court...III1(129-130)
Crest Program (Delaware) ...III1(24-25)
Crime and Justice Research Institute (CJRI)...II2(10)
Crothers, Linda...II2(9, 13-14, 148)
Cumberland County, ME Jail...II1(121)
Cumberland County, ME Project Exodus...II1(119), II2(16, 18-19, 21, 32, 38-39), III1(131-132)

Cunningham, Dr. Phillippe B....III2(89, 97)

D

D-Metro Group...II2(16)

Dade County, FL...III1(31)

Dade County (Miami), FL Drug Court...I1(3, 60),
II1(38-39), II2(4, 10)

Dallas County, TX...III2(118), IV1(105)

Dallas County, TX DIVERT Court...III2(117-119),
IV1(105-107)

Dallas, TX Housing Authority...III1(35)

Dalton, Dr. Karen S....II1(99)

Daytop Lodge...III1(13)

Daytop Village...III1(10)

Dederick, Charles...III1(10)

Defining Drug Courts: The Key Components...I1(48),
III1(60)

DeLeon, George...III1(11-13)

Delaware...III2(20), IV2(3)

Delaware Adult Drug Court...I1(21, 27-28), II1(107,
109-110, 112), II2(10, 14, 28)

Delaware Criminal Justice Information System...II1(111),
III1(126)

Delaware Department of Corrections...III1(24)

**Delaware Department of Health and Social
Services...**IV2(9)

Institutional Review Board of...IV2(9)

**Delaware Division of Substance Abuse & Mental
Health...**IV2(10)

Delaware Juvenile Drug Court...I1(28, 73-74, 82-84),
III1(125-127)

Delaware Statistical Analysis Center...II1(111), II2(10, 14)

Delaware Superior Court...II1(111), III2(6), IV1(49-50)

Delaware, University of...III1(24), IV1(49)

Denman, Kristine...II2(16)

Dennis, Dr. Michael...II2(15, 147)

Denver, CO Drug Court...I1(27, 50, 56, 60, 68, 90),
II2(5-6, 9, 14), III1(132-134)

- Denver, University of...**II2(9)
- Deschenes, Dr. Elizabeth...**II1(61-62, 68, 83), II2(5, 8, 13, 30), III1(127)
- Diaz, Lori...**II2(13), III1(127)
- District of Columbia...**II2(3), III1(32, 60), IV2(8), IV2(50, 58-60)
- District of Columbia Board of Elections and Ethics...**IV2(59)
- District of Columbia Drug Court...**I1(26, 36, 43, 50, 55, 60), II1(4, 91), II2(6, 9, 14, 22, 25, 31, 34, 36-38, 41), III1(32, 60)
- District of Columbia Jail...**II2(41)
- Doe Foundation (New York City, NY)...**III1(35)
- Dole, Vincent...**III1(13-14)
- Domino, Marla...**II2(11)
- Dover, DE...**IV2(13, 18, 20)
- Drug Abuse Reporting Program (DARP)...**II2(105), III1(18, 20)
- Drug Abuse Treatment Assessment and Research...**II2(117)
- Drug Abuse Treatment Outcomes Study (DATOS)...**II2(105, 107, 126), III1(19, 22)
- Drug Court Standards Committee...**I1(48)
- Drug Court System (DCS)...**I1(90-92)
- Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA)...**IV2(53)
- Drug Free Schools and Campuses Act...**IV1(6)
- Drug Medicalization Prevention and Control Act (Proposition 200, State of Arizona)...**IV2(55)
- Drug Policy Alliance...**IV2(49, 53)
- Drug Reduction of Probationers Program (Coos County, OR)...**III1(33)
- Drug Treatment Alternative to Prison Program (DTAP) (Brooklyn, NY)...**III1(27-28)
- Drug Use Forecasting System...**I1(19)
- Drugs Alcohol and You Program I (DAY I), Colorado State University...**IV1(14, 16)
- Drugs Alcohol and You Program II (DAY II), Colorado State University...**IV1(14, 16-17)

Drugs Alcohol and You Program III (DAY III), Colorado State University...IV1(14)

Drugs Alcohol and You Program IV (DAY IV), Colorado State University...IV1(14-15, 17-28, 30-31, 33-34)

Duncan, Barry...III2(40, 43-45, 51, 60-61, 65, 67)

E

Earley, Dr. Paul...III2(39-40)

**Early Intervention Project (EIP)
(Cleveland, OH)...III1(123)**

East Baton Rouge Parish, LA Prison...II1(98)

Eby, Cindy...II2(5, 9)

Education Assistance Corporation...III1(26)

Edwards, Thomas...I1(75)

Eighth Judicial District of Colorado...IV1(12-13)

Justice Center...IV1(12-13)

Juvenile Drug Court...IV1(12)

Ellis, Peter...I1(75-76)

Ellison, Willie...I1(75-76)

English, Kim...II2(14), III1(132)

Enzyme Multiple Immunoassay Test (EMIT)...IV2(11)

Ericson, Rebecca...II2(16, 32)

Escambia County, FL Adult Drug Court...II1(33-34, 36-37, 40-43, 53, 55-56, 113-114), II2(14, 18-20, 25-27, 31, 35-36, 47)

Evans, Lieutenant Dale...II1(100)

Ewing Marion Kaufman Foundation...II2(11)

F

Fain, Terry...II1(61-62)

Fairfield County, OH Juvenile Drug Court...II2(17, 26, 41-42)

Falkin, G.P....III1(23)

**Family Educational Rights & Privacy Act (FERPA)
[Buckley Amendment]...IV1(21)**

Family Justice (formerly La Bodega de la Familia), New York City, NY...III2(7)

Family Services Research Center, Medical University of

- South Carolina...**III2(89)
Family and Youth Institute, Colorado State University...IV1(13-15, 28, 30, 32)
Farmington, NM Drug Court...II2(12)
Fathering Project (Jackson County, MO)...III1(105)
Fayette County, KY Drug Court...II2(15, 18, 20, 24, 26)
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)...III1(90)
Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA)...IV2(81, 88, 90)
Federal Office for Human Research Protections...IV2(10)
Federal Probation...II2(5)
Feinblatt, John...III2(6, 8-9, 12, 15, 20-21, 24-25, 28, 30-31)
Ferguson, Andrew S....II1(119), II2(16, 32), III1(131), III2(120, 123)
Finigan, Dr. Michael...I1(24-25), II2(12, 59, 71)
Finkelstein, M....II2(71)
Fisler, Carol...III2(1)
Florida...II2(144), III1(28), III2(20), IV2(8, 50, 60-61)
 1st Judicial Circuit (Pensacola)...II1(107-108, 113), II2(14, 19, 22, 27), III2(8)
 13th Judicial District Drug Court...II2(14, 22, 25)
 16th Judicial District Drug Court...II2(11)
 17th Judicial Circuit (Fort Lauderdale)...III2(7)
Florida Crime Information Center...II1(43-44)
Florida International University, School of Policy and Management...II2(10)
Florida State Court Administrator...II1(113)
Florida Supreme Court...IV2(60)
Forsyth County, NC (Judicial District 21)...IV1(108)
Fort Collins, CO...IV1(12)
Fort Worth, TX...III1(8)
Foster, Thomas...II2(13), III1(127)
Fox, Aubrey...III2(1)
Freedman, Justice Helen...III1(35)
Frerichs, Rebecca...II2(16)
Fort Lauderdale, FL City Jail...II1(102)
Fort Lauderdale (Broward County), FL Drug

Court...I1(8, 60), II1(102), II2(10)
Fulton, Betsy...II2(139)
Funk, Rod...II2(15, 147)
Furman, Ben...III2(49, 53)

G

Gainesville, FL...III2(102)
Gas Chromatography Mass Spectrometry
(GCMS)...IV2(11)
Gebelein, Judge Richard...III2(6, 18, 22, 26, 33)
George Washington University...III2(8)
Law School...III2(8)
Georgetown, DE...IV2(13, 18, 20)
Georgia State University...II2(14)
Glen Helen Rehabilitation Center...II1(98-99)
Godley, Dr. Mark...II2(15, 31, 147)
Goldkamp, Dr. John...I1(21), II2(10)
Gottfredson, Denise C....II2(11, 111, 117)
Granfield, Robert...II2(5, 9)
Greenwood, Dr. Peter...II1(61-62), II2(8)
Grimm, Dr. Richard...II2(15)
Guam...II2(3), III1(60)
Guerin, Dr. Paul...II2(16)

H

Haas, Amie L....II1(33)
Hadley, Suzanne...III2(60)
Halliday-Boykins, Dr. Colleen A....III2(89)
Halsted, Jeff...II2(16)
Hampson, Dr. Robert B....III2(118)
Harborview Medical Center (Seattle, WA)...III1(40)
Harmon, Michele...II2(11)
Harrell, Dr. Adele...I1(55-56), II2(9, 14, 31), III1(32-33),
IV1(61)
Harris, Christie...II2(11)
Harrison, Judge George...II2(12)
Hawaii
Legislature of...IV2(8)

Hayes, Vann...II1(101)
Henggeler, Dr. Scott W. ...III2(89, 92, 97)
Hennepin County, MN...IV1(48)
Hennepin County (Minneapolis), MN Drug Court...II2(16, 18, 32)
Higgins, Stephen...III1(37-38)
Hillsborough County (Tampa), FL Drug Court...II2(14)
Holland, Rebecca...III2(7, 11, 14, 16)
Hollweg, Ashley...III2(118)
Honolulu, HI...III2(102)
Honolulu, HI Drug Court...I1(24), II2(11)
Hora, Judge Peggy...I1(48)
Hubble, Mark...III2(40, 42-44)
Huddleston, III, C. West...II1(87), III2(7, 11, 31)
Huntington, Bill...III1(129)
Hutchinson, Asa...IV2(53)
Hyde, Robert...II2(16)

I

Illinois...II2(147)
Imam, Dr. Iraj...II2(13), III1(127)
Immigration and Naturalization Service...II2(67-68)
Inciardi, Dr. James A....III1(24)
Initiative 62, District of Columbia...IV2(58-60)
Institute on Behavioral Research in Addictions...II1(1)
Institute of Behavioral Research, Texas Christian University...II2(117), III1(18)
Institute on Family and Neighborhood Life, Clemson University...III2(7)
Institute of Medicine (IOM)...III1(21), III2(104)
Ireland, Gregory...II2(12)
Issue 1, State of Ohio...IV2(62-63)
Ithaca, NY...IV2(69)

J

Jackson, Alphonso...III1(35)
Jackson, MS...III1(37)

Jackson County (Kansas City), MO Drug Court...I1(27),
 II2(5-6, 11), III1(103-109, 113, 118)
Jacksonville, FL Drug Court...II2(7, 15, 23)
Jacobson, Neil...III2(60)
Jefferson County, KY...II2(146)
Jefferson County, KY Drug Court...II2(5, 15, 19, 27, 31,
 33-34, 135, 145)
Jenne, Sheriff Ken...II1(102)
Johns Hopkins University...III1(15, 38)
Johnson, Patrick...III2(7, 30)
Johnson, Thomas...II2(16)
Jonnes, Jill...III1(7)
**“Jump Start” of the Santa Clara County, CA Juvenile
 Drug Court...**III2(72)
Justice Institute...II1(113)
Justice Research Center...II1(115), II2(13)
Justice System Journal... II2(5)

K

Kalamazoo, MI...III1(36)
Kalamazoo, MI Drug Court...I1(60)
Kansas City (Jackson County), MO Drug Court...I1(27),
 II2(5-6, 11), III1(36, 104)
Kassebaum, Gene...II2(11)
Kazdin, A.E....III2(48)
Kelly, Sharon...II2(83)
Kelly, William...II2(12)
Kennedy, President John F....III1(13)
 and, **Presidential Commission on Narcotics and
 Substance Abuse (the Prettyman
 Commission)...**III1(13)
Kent County, DE...II1(111-112), III1(125)
Kent County, DE Superior Court...IV2(2)
Kentucky...IV1(47, 59)
Kentucky, University of...II2(15)
Key Program (Delaware)...III1(24-25)
Key West (Monroe County), FL Drug Court...I1(21),
 II2(11)

Kidorf, Michael...III1(15)
Kimbrough-Melton, Dr. Robin...III2(7, 10, 15, 21, 25, 27)
Kings County (Brooklyn), NY Treatment Court...I1(60),
 II2(21), III1(26)
King County, WA Drug Court...II2(6, 12, 17, 22, 26-28,
 32-33, 36, 38, 40, 135, 140-141)
Kirby, Dr. Kimberly...II1(1)
Koch, Robert...II1(102)
Kunkel, Carol A....II2(12)
Kurhajetz, Sarah...II2(16)

L

Lackawanna, NY...IV2(69)
Lambert, Michael...III2(41-43)
Lankton, Carol...III2(61)
Larimer County, CO...IV1(12, 28)
Las Cruces, NM Drug Court...II2(42)
Las Vegas, (Clark County), NV Drug Court...II2(6, 11)
Latessa, Dr. Edward...II2(139), III1(123)
Law & Policy...II2(5)
Leach, Judge Leslie...III2(5, 7, 12, 16-17, 22, 28-29, 32)
Legal Action Center (New York City)...III1(36)
Legal Aid Society of New York City...III1(34-35)
Leukefeld, Carl...II2(15)
Lewis, George...IV2(53-54)
Lexington, KY...III1(8)
Lipsey, M.W....II2(110)
Little Rock, AR Drug Court...II2(21)
Logan, T.K....II2(15)
***Long Day's Journey Into Night*...**III1(6)
Los Angeles, CA...II1(101), II2(5, 40-41), III1(7)
Los Angeles, CA Drug Court...I1(60), II2(6, 8, 13, 18, 26,
 30, 33, 38), III1(60-68, 70-71, 75-81, 83-87, 89-97)
**Los Angeles, CA Drug Court (Sentenced
 Offenders)...**II1(101)
Los Angeles, CA Municipal Court...II2(40)
Los Angeles, CA Superior Court...III2(6)
Los Angeles County, CA Jail...II1(101)

Los Angeles Times...IV2(57)

Lowenkamp, Christopher T....III1(123)

M

Mackenzie, Dr. Doris...II2(98)

Madison County, IL...II2(148)

Madison County, IL Drug Court...II2(15, 18-19, 22, 24, 26-27, 31, 34, 36-37, 135, 147-148)

Maine...III2(120-125)

Department of Corrections, Division of Juvenile Services...III2(123)

Maine Drug Court...II1(119, 131)

Maine State-wide Adult Drug Treatment Court System...III2(117, 120-121)

Maine State-wide Juvenile Drug Treatment Court System...III2(117, 123)

Maluccio, Anthony...III2(68)

Manhattan, NY...IV2(69, 76)

Marathon (Marathon Key), FL Drug Court...I1(60, 67)

Maricopa County, AZ...III1(31), IV1(47)

Maricopa County, AZ Drug Court...I1(7, 26, 34, 36), II1(38, 61-62, 64, 74)

Maricopa County, AZ Drug Court (First Time Drug Offender Program)...II1(62, 64-67, 71, 74, 76), II2(8)

Maricopa County, AZ Probation...II1(61)

Marlowe, Dr. Douglas B....II1(1)

Marmo, Dr. Robert...II2(17, 142)

Marr, John...III2(5, 7, 9, 13, 15-16, 22, 25-26, 28)

Maryland, University of...II2(11, 97-98, 102)

Department of Criminal Justice... II2(93)

May, Judge Melanie...II1(102), III2(7, 13, 15, 20-21, 27, 33)

McCaffrey, General Barry...I1(6), IV2(53)

McDevitt, Jack...II2(11)

McLellan, A. Thomas...III1(22)

Mealy, Judge Thomas...II1(100)

Mecklenburg County, NC (Judicial District 26)...IV1(108)

Medicaid...IV2(81, 86, 90)

- Medical University of South Carolina...**III2(89)
 Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences...III2(89)
 Family Services Research Center...III2(89)
Miami, FL...III1(28)
Miami (Dade County), FL Drug Court...I1(3, 60),
 II1(38-39), II2(4, 10)
Michael, Scott...III2(50, 52, 56, 64)
Michigan...III1(33), IV2(8, 50, 61)
Michigan Court of Appeals...IV2(61)
Michigan Office of Drug Control Policy...III1(33)
Milby, Jesse...III1(40)
Miller, Dr. Marsha L....I1(83), II2(10), III1(125)
Miller, P.M....III1(37)
Miller, Scott...III2(40, 43-45, 51, 60-61, 65, 77)
Miller, William R. ...III2(47, 63-64)
Minnesota...IV1(59)
Minnesota Citizens Council on Crime and Justice...II2(16)
Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI)...IV1(18)
Missouri...IV2(50, 61, 82, 85, 91)
 22nd Judicial Circuit...IV2(83)
Missouri Division of Juvenile and Adult Court Programs...III2(8)
Missouri Drug Addiction Treatment Initiative...IV2(61-62)
Monroe County (Key West), FL Drug Court...I1(21),
 II2(11)
Monterey County, CA Drug Court...III1(107-108, 114-115),
 II2(13, 23, 30, 35, 38, 135, 137)
Montgomery County, MD...III1(36)
Moral Reconation Therapy (MRT®)...II1(100), II2(17, 99),
 III1(130)
Moreno, Veronica...II2(13), III1(127)
Morris, Judge Patrick...II1(99)
Moyers, Bill...III2(39-40)
Multisystemic Therapy (MST)...III2(89-90, 94-105)

Multnomah County (Portland), OR...II2(59, 61-63, 65, 69, 79-80, 82-83, 86, 89), IV2(52)
Multnomah County, OR Department of Community Corrections...II2(12, 62, 81)
Multnomah County (Portland), OR, Drug Court...I1(20, 24-25), II1(39), II2(6, 12, 38, 59, 61-68, 70-71, 78, 81-85, 87, 89)
Multnomah County, OR Justice Center...II2(79, 81)
Multnomah County, OR Justice System...II2(81, 87)
Murphy, John J. ...III2(42, 49-50)
Murrin, Mary R....II1(33, 113), II2(14, 31)

N

Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act of 1966...III1(17)
Narcotics Anonymous (NA)...II1(71, 74-75, 81, 98-99, 102), III1(32, 69), III2(10), IV2(13)
"Narcotics Court" ...I1(3)
National Association of Drug Court Professionals (NADCP)...I1(6, 8, 47-48, 51-52, 61, 65, 77, 79, 86), II1(33), II2(119), III1(60, 76), IV1(35, 84)
National Center for Campus Drug Courts (proposed), Colorado State University...IV1(35)
National Center for Fathering...III1(105)
National Center on Rural Justice and Crime Prevention...III2(7)
National Center for State Courts...I1(34, 50), II2(8)
National Committee to Prevent Child Abuse...III1(36)
National Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges (NCJFCJ) ...IV1(84)
National Crime Information Center...II1(43-44)
National Crime Victimization Survey...II2(74-76, 79, 82)
National Drug Court Institute (NDCI)...II1(87, 107), II2(5, 44), III2(7), IV1(35, 84)
National Drug Court Institute Review (NDCIR)...II1(107, 113), II2(3, 135)
National Institute of Corrections (NIC)...II2(117)
National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA)...III2(89, 103)

- National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA)**...II1(64, 71),
II2(3, 104, 109, 117), III1(19), III2(89-90, 93-94, 97,
103), IV1(39-40, 42, 49-50), IV2(1, 4)
- NIDA's Thirteen Principles of Drug Addiction
Treatment**...III2(89, 94, 97-101, 104-105, 107-108)
- National Institute of Justice (NIJ)**...I1(37), II1(61, 63-64),
II2(3, 6, 44), III1(32), IV2(51)
- National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH)**...III1(19),
III2(72)
- NIMH's Treatment of Depression Collaborative Research
Project**...III2(72)
- National Institutes of Health (NIH)**...IV2(10)
- National Judicial College (NCJ)**...I1(73), II1(107),
II2(135), IV1(35)
- National Treatment and Evaluation Study**...III1(19)
- Native American Tribal Courts**...II2(3)
- ND Enterprises**...II2(17)
- Nelson, Travis**...II2(17)
- Ness, Arlin**...III2(68)
- Nestlerode, Evelyn**...III1(125)
- Nevada**...III2(5, 7)
- New Castle County, DE**...II1(111-112), III1(125),
IV1(49-50)
- New Castle County, DE Court of Common Pleas**...IV2(2)
- New Castle County, DE Drug Court**...II2(6, 18)
- New Haven, CT**...II1(98), III1(7)
- New Haven, CT Drug Court**...I1(60, 67)
- New Mexico**... II2(25)
 1st Judicial District... II2(16)
 2nd Judicial District...II2(16, 18, 25-27)
 3rd Judicial District Juvenile...II2(16, 41-42)
 University of...II2(16)
- New Orleans, LA**...III2(102)
- New Orleans, LA Drug Court**...II2(16, 25, 31, 33)
- New South Wales, Australia**...IV1(48)
- New York, State of**...III1(17, 26, 33), III2(3, 20, 24),
IV2(52, 67-68, 77)
 Legislature of...III1(18)

New York Academy of Medicine...III1(13)
New York, NY...I1(3, 56), I2(27), III1(7, 10, 13-14, 28, 36),
IV2(69)
New York City Criminal Justice Agency...I1(53)
New York City Housing Authority...III1(34-35)
New York Lincoln Hospital...I1(47)
New York State Courts...IV2(74)
**New York State Division of Criminal Justice
Services...**IV2(69)
**New York State Narcotics Addiction Control
Commission...**III1(18)
New York State Unified Court System...IV2(68-69)
Nichols, William...II2(17)
Nicholls State University...II2(15)
**Nixon, President Richard M.,
and Administration...**III1(25)
North Carolina...IV1(105, 108)
**North Carolina Drug Treatment Court Program
(DTC)...**IV1(108-109)
North Star (Jackson County, MO)...III1(113-114)
Northeastern University...II2(11)
Northwest Professional Consortium...II2(12, 59)
Nyswander, Marie...III1(13-14)

O

O'Connell, John P....I1(83), II1(110), II2(10, 14), III1(125)
O'Connell, Paul...III1(129)
O'Hanlon, Bill...III2(52)
O'Neill, Eugene...III1(6)
Oakland (Alameda County), CA Drug Court...I1(34, 50,
60, 86), II1(39, 61, 65), II2(8)
Oberg, John...II2(9)
**Office of Judicial Affairs (OJA), Colorado State
University...**IV1(7-8, 11, 13, 15-17, 25-26, 29,
32-33)
Office of Justice Programs (OJP)...III1(104), IV1(108)
Corrections Program Office...III1(23)

- Drug Courts Program Office (DCPO)**...I1(5, 9 48, 77, 79), II1(63), II2(3, 6, 44-45, 51), III1(86, 104), III2(4, 36), IV1(108), IV2(43)
- Office of Medical Assistance Programs**...II2(79)
- Office of National Drug Control Policy (ONDCP)**...I1(6), III1(1), IV2(53)
- Office of the Ombudsman, Colorado State University**...IV1(15, 28, 30)
- Ogden, UT**...II1(109), II2(43)
- Ohio**...IV1(48), IV2(50, 62)
- Ohio Drug Treatment Initiative, The (Issue 1, State of Ohio)**...IV2(62-63)
- Ohioans Against Unsafe Drug Laws**...IV2(62)
- Okaloosa County, FL Drug Court**...II1(113-114), II2(14, 19-20, 25-26, 31, 33, 36, 47)
- Okamoto Consulting Group**...II2(11)
- Okamoto, Duane**...II2(11)
- Omer, Hiam**...III2(71)
- Orange County, CA**...IV1(47)
- Orange County, CA Drug Court**...II2(13, 30, 33), III1(60-71, 75-77, 79-80, 83, 89-97, 127-128)
- Orange County, CA Oversight Committee**...III1(77, 95)
- Orange County, CA Planning Committee**...III1(62)
- Oregon**...I1(25), II2(59, 62, 69, 76-77, 79-80, 82-83, 89), III1(33)
- Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse**...II2(69)
- Oregon State Police**...II2(69)
- Osborne Association, New York City, NY**...III2(7)
- P**
- Parsons, Dr. Bruce**...II1(109), II2(17)
- Partnership for a Drug Free America**...III1(34)
- Patascil, Leslie**...II2(13), III1(127)
- Patrick, Diane**...II2(14), III1(132)
- Payne County (Stillwater), OK Drug Court**...I1(49), II2(17)
- Peerson, Stacy**...II2(9, 13-14, 148)
- Pennsylvania, University of**...II1(1), III1(22)

- Penrod, Sheriff Gary...**II1(99)
Pensacola, FL Drug Court...I1(60), II2(6), III1(36)
Person/Caswell County, NC (Judicial District 9A)...IV1(108)
Peters, Dr. Roger...II1(33, 113), II2(14, 31)
Petersilia, Joan...II1(83), II2(101, 109)
Peterson, N. Andrew...II2(5, 11)
Peyton, Elizabeth...III2(5, 7-8, 25, 31-32)
Phoenix House...III1(10-12)
Portland, ME...II1(119)
Portland (Multnomah County), OR Drug Court...I1(20, 24-25, II1(39), II2(6, 12, 38, 59, 61-68, 70-71, 78, 81-85, 87, 89), III1(27, 30)
Powell, Dr. Ronald...III1(124)
“Presentation of Outcome Evaluation Findings DIVERT Advisory Board,” for Dallas County, TX DIVERT Court...IV1(106)
Presidential Commission on Narcotics and Substance Abuse (the Prettyman Commission)...III1(13)
Project Sentry (Lansing, MI)...III1(33)
Proposition 36, State of California...IV2(7-8, 26, 56-57, 60-61)
Proposition 200, State of Arizona...IV2(7-8, 26, 55)
Psychological Reports...II2(5)
PsycINFO...I1(46)
Psychology Department, Southern Methodist University...IV1(106)
Puerto Rico...II2(3), III1(60)
- Q**
- Quebec, University of...**III2(48)
Queens, NY...IV2(69-71, 75-77)
Queens County, NY...III2(5, 7)
- R**
- Raine, Valerie...**III2(5, 7, 16, 19, 23-24, 26)
RAND Corporation...I1(24, 34), II1(61-62, 64, 67-68, 71), II2(6, 8), III1(26, 31)

Randall, Dr. Jeff...III2(89)
Ray, Scott...II2(16, 31)
Ready, Willing & Able Program (Doe Foundation) (New York City, NY)...III1(35)
Recent Treatment Survey (RTS)...IV2(11-12)
Recovery Opportunity Center...II1(68, 117)
Redlands, CA Drug Court...II1(99)
Reed, Emily...II2(10)
Reily, Judge Tara...II1(99)
Reno, Attorney General Janet (United States)...I1(6)
Reno, NV Drug Court...I1(67), III1(36)
Responsivity Theory...IV2(4, 25-26)
Richmond, VA Drug Court...I1(60)
Ries, Richard K....III1(40)
Risk Principle...IV2(4, 17, 25-26)
Riverside County, CA...II1(117)
Riverside County, CA Drug Court...I1(24), II1(107-108, 117), II2(8)
Roberts-Gray, Dr. Cindy...II2(12)
Robinson, Dr. Kenneth...I1(73), II1(107), II2(135, 144)
Rochester, NY...III2(4, 7), IV2(69-72)
Rockefeller, Governor Nelson (New York)...III1(18)
Rockefeller Institute (New York City)...III1(13)
Rocky Mountains...IV1(12)
Roehl, Dr. Jan...II1(114), II2(13, 30, 137)
Rollnick, Stephen...III2(47, 63-64)
Roman, John...II2(14), IV1(61)
Rosenthal, Mitchell...III1(10)

S

Saint Louis, MO...IV2(67, 80, 83)
Saint Louis City, MO Adult Felony Drug Court...IV2(67, 80, 83-84)
Saint Mary's Parish, LA Drug Court...II2(15-16, 23-24)
Salem, Oregon...II2(82)
Salt Lake City, UT Drug Court...II1(109), II2(17, 41, 43)
San Bernardino, CA...II1(98)
San Bernardino, CA Drug Court...II1(99)

San Bernardino, CA Sheriff's Office...II1(98)
San Diego, CA Drug Court...I1(60)
Santa Ana, CA...III1(63, 79, 128)
Santa Barbara County, CA Drug Court...II2(6, 9, 13, 28, 37, 135, 148-150)
Santa Clara, CA Adult Drug Court...I1(21, 26-27), II2(9)
Santa Clara, CA Juvenile Drug Court...I1(73-76, 78-79, 81, 84), II2(9)
Santa Clara, CA Superior Court...III2(6)
Santa Monica, CA...III1(10)
Santa Monica, CA Drug Court...II2(40)
Satel, Dr. Sally...I1(43), II1(91)
Saum, Dr. Christine A. ...IV1(50)
Scarpitti, Dr. Frank R. ...IV1(50)
Schiff, Mara...II2(5, 10)
Schma, Judge William...I1(48)
Schneider, P....II2(71)
Schrunk, Mike...II2(83)
Schwartz, Judge John...III2(4, 7, 9, 12, 17, 19, 24, 28)
Schwartz, M....II2(102)
Scocas, Evelyn...I1(83), II2(10)
Seachrest, Dale K....II1(117), II2(8)
Self-Sufficiency Program (Dallas, TX)...III1(35)
Seligman, Martin...III2(59)
Selis, Saul B....III1(18)
Shadish, W.R....III2(94)
Shapiro, Carol...III2(7, 10, 11, 23)
Shaw, Michelle...I1(73), II1(107), II2(135, 144)
Sheen, Martin...IV2(49)
Shichor, David...II1(117), II2(8)
SHORT Program (Travis County, TX) Drug Court...II2(12)
Shreveport, LA...III1(7, 15)
Sibley, Ashley...IV1(106)
Siekman, Melissa...II2(15, 147)
Silverman, Ken...III1(38-39)
Simpson, D.D....II2(112, 121-122)
Simpson, Martin...II2(15)

Smith, Linda...II2(14)
Smith, Dr. Michael...I1(47)
Snyder, C.R. ...III2(50, 52, 56, 64)
SODAT...I1(82), II2(10), III1(126-127)
Soros, George...IV2(53-54)
Sousa, William...II2(11)
South Florida, University of... II1(33, 36), II2(14-15)
South Carolina...III2(27)
Southeast Baltimore Drug Treatment Program...III1(15)
Southern Maine, University of...III2(120, 123)
 College of Arts and Sciences...III2(120, 123)
Southern Methodist University (SMU)...III2(118),
 IV1(106)
Sperling, John...IV2(53-54)
Stanton, M.D....III2(94)
State Justice Institute...II1(115), II2(3, 44), III1(30)
State University of New York at Stony Brook...II2(17)
Stay'n Out (New York)...III1(23-24)
Stillwater (Payne County), OK Drug Court...I1(49)
Strupp, Hans...III2(60)
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services
 Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of
 Health & Human Services...IV1(84)
Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory
 (SASSI)...II1(109), II2(120)
Suffolk County, NY...IV2(69-71, 75, 77)
Suffolk County, NY Drug Court...II2(17, 28, 135,
 142-143)
Supreme Court of the State of New York
 Queens County...III2(7)
Sussex County, DE...II1(111-112)
Sussex County, DE Superior Court...IV2(2)
Sviridoff, Michele...III2(7, 12, 14, 17)
Synanon (New York City)...III1(10)
Syracuse, NY...IV2(69-71, 75)

T

Tallman, Karen...III2(48, 51)

- Tampa, FL...**II2(25)
Tauber, Judge Jeffery...I1(47, 65, 86), II2(8)
Taxman, Dr. Faye...II2(93, 122)
Temple University...II1(1)
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)...IV2(82, 88, 90)
Terry, Dr. W. Clinton...II2(5, 10)
Tewksbury, Dr. Richard...II2(15, 31, 145)
Texas...III1(26)
Texas Christian University...II2(117), III1(18)
Theriot, Dr. Judy...II2(15)
Thomas, Stephen...II2(17)
Tonawanda, NY...IV2(69)
Torres, Sam...II2(5, 8)
Travis County, TX Drug Court...II2(12)
Treatment Access Services Center...II1(111)
Treatment Accountability for Safer Communities (TASC)...IV2(4)
Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime (TASC)...I1(3), II2(102), III1(25-28)
Treatment Instead of Jail For Certain Non-Violent Drug Offenses (Initiative 62, District of Columbia)...IV2(58)
Treatment Outcome Prospective Study(TOPS)...II2(105), III1(19-20, 26)
Treatment Research Institute...II1(1)
Treatment Services Review (TSR)...IV2(12)
TUC Drug Screen...II2(120)
Turley, Monica M....III2(118), IV1(106)
Turner, Dr. Susan...II1(61), II2(8, 101)
Tuttle, Robert...III2(8, 14, 20, 22, 29)
Tynan, Judge Michael...II1(101)
- U**
Umbriet, Mark...III2(41)
Unita County, WY...II1(100)
Unita County, WY Drug Court...II1(100)
Unita County, WY Sheriff's Office...II1(100)

- United States of America...**II2(74-75), III1(14, 18, 24, 60, 105), IV1(10)
- United States Comptroller General...**III1(8)
- United States Congress...**II2(97), III1(8), IV1(6)
- United States Department of Education (DOE)...**IV1(6, 14)
- United States Department of Education General Administrative Regulations...**IV1(6)
- United States Department of Education's Safe & Drug Free Schools' Competition to Prevent High Risk Drinking on College Campuses...**IV1(14)
- United States Department of Health & Human Services (DHHS)...**III1(103), IV2(46)
- United States Department of Justice (USDOJ)...**I1(23), II2(71), III1(104), III2(4, 36), IV1(11, 35, 108), IV2(46)
- United States Department of the Treasury...**III1(7)
- Narcotics Unit...**III1(8)
- United States General Accounting Office (GAO)...**I1(7-9, 19, 34), II2(27, 44), III1(30), IV2(7, 43, 46)
- United States Judicial System...**IV1(11)
- United States Public Health Service...**III1(8)
- United States Supreme Court...**III1(36)
- United States Veterans Administration...**III1(41)
- University Counseling Center (UCC), Colorado State University...**IV1(13, 15, 18, 20, 27, 29, 32)
- University of Phoenix...**IV2(53)
- Urban Institute...**I1(26, 36, 55), II2(9, 14, 25), III1(32)
- Utah...**III2(15)
- Utah Juvenile Drug Court...**II1(107-109), II2(43)
- Utah, University of...**II1(109), II2(17)
- V**
- Ventura County, CA Drug Court...**I1(26-27), II2(6, 9, 14, 30, 35)
- Vera Institute of Justice...**III1(27-28)
- Vermont, University of...**III1(38)
- Vidal, Dr. Carlos...**II2(17, 142)

Violent Crime Control Law Enforcement Act 1994...I1(5, 15)

Vito, Gennaro...II2(15, 31, 145)

Volusia County, FL...II2(144)

Volusia County, FL Drug Court...II2(135, 144-145)

W

Wake County, NC (Judicial District 10)...IV1(108)

Walters, John...IV2(53)

Ward, DeSondra...II2(13), III1(127)

Warren County, NC (Judicial District 9)...IV1(108)

Washington, DC...II2(4, 6)

Washington, State of...IV2(52)

“Weekend Nights at CSU” Program, Colorado State University...IV1(23-24)

Weiland, Doris...II2(10)

Weisheit, Dr. Ralph...II2(15, 147)

Weissman, Marsha...III2(8, 15, 18, 24, 30-32)

Welter, Sarah...II2(16)

Wensuc, Ed...II2(14), III1(132)

Whillhite, Stephen A....II1(110), II2(14)

White House, The...III1(1)

Willamette University...II2(59)

Williams, Katie...II2(15)

Williams, Robert...II2(84)

Wilmington, DE...IV2(12-13, 18, 20)

Wilmington, DE Juvenile Drug Court...II2(10)

Wilson, Ann...III2(8, 12, 25)

Wilson, D.B....II2(110)

Wisconsin, University of Social Science Research Center...II2(59)

Woolf Jr., William...II2(11)

World War II...III1(7-8, 10, 14)

Worth Street Clinic (New York City)...III1(7)

Wright, Dr. David...III1(129)

Wright, Robin...III2(8, 11)

Y**Yale University School of Medicine...**I1(43)**Youth Violence Prevention Institute...**II1(62)

HEADNOTE INDEX

The Headnote Index provides access to an article's major points or concepts using a cumulative indexing system. Each headnote can be located by:

- ❖ *Volume* *by using a roman numeral i.e. I*
- ❖ *Issue* *by using a number i.e. 2*
- ❖ *Headnote* *by using a number in brackets*
i.e. [4]

Ballot Initiatives

- IV2[13] State Ballot Initiatives Threaten Drug Court
- IV2[14] Specific Initiatives Addressed

Campus Drug Courts

- IV1[1] Crime and Campus Drug Courts
- IV1[2] "Hard Core" Drinkers on Campus
- IV1[3] Increase in Serious Student Offenses at CSU
- IV1[4] Drug Court at CSU
- IV1[5] CSU Campus Drug Court Pilot Successful
- IV1[6] Campus Drug Court Process and Design
- IV1[7] Campus Drug Court Team (CDCT)
- IV1[8] Campus Departments Involved
- IV1[9] Campus Drug Court Evaluation
- IV1[10] Future of Campus Drug Courts

Coercion

- III1[1] Coercion Necessary
- III1[2] Drug Courts Successful
- III1[3] National Results
- III1[4] Drug Court Retention
- III1[5] Social Contracting
- III1[6] Contingency Management
- III1[7] Participant Motivation
- III1[8] Drug Courts Provide Lesson

Community Reintegration and Drug Courts

- III2[1] Importance of Reintegration
- III2[2] What is Reintegration?
- III2[3] The Court's Role
- III2[4] The Court's Authority
- III2[5] Courts and Communities
- III2[6] Risks Involved
- III2[7] Judicial Ethics
- III2[8] Courts and Treatment

Cost Assessments

- II2[9] Evaluating Multnomah County STOP Program
- II2[10] Costs in Calculating Taxpayer Savings
- II2[11] Multnomah County Justice System Savings
- II2[12] Cost Savings to the Oregon Citizen
- II2[13] Estimated Savings of Expanding Program

Countywide Approaches to Drug Court

- III1[9] Countywide Standards
- III1[10] County Comparisons
- III1[11] Program Comparisons
- III1[12] Stakeholder Cooperation
- III1[13] L.A.'s MIS
- III1[14] Orange County's MIS
- III1[15] Countywide MIS
- III1[16] Countywide Success

Creatinine-Normalized Cannabinoid Results

- IV1[19] Non-Normalized Method for Detecting Drug Use
- IV1[20] Considerations in Creatinine-Normalized Cannabinoid Drug Tests
- IV1[21] Creatinine-Normalized Calculations
- IV1[22] Interpreting Creatinine-Normalized Ratios

Critical Elements to Consider for Methodologically Sound Impact Evaluations

- IV2[9] Methodologically Sound Impact Evaluations

IV2[10] Comparison Group
IV2[11] Data Collection & Analysis
IV2[12] Evaluator Involvement Critical

Drug Court Critical Review

II2[1] Consistent Findings
II2[2] Client Characteristics
II2[3] Drug Use
II2[4] Retention and Graduation Rates
II2[5] Recidivism Rates
II2[6] Post Program Recidivism
II2[7] Cost Savings
II2[8] Improving Drug Court Evaluation

Drug Court Participants' Satisfaction

IV1[11] Other Studies
IV1[12] CDAS/NIDA Drug Court Participant Study
IV1[13] CDAS Study Format
IV1[14] Basic Client Information
IV1[15] Motivation for Drug Court
IV1[16] Clients' Thoughts on Treatment
IV1[17] Clients' Opinions on the Court
IV1[18] Conclusions on Client Perceptions

Drug Court System I1[23]-I1[28]

Evaluation

I1[1] Consistent Findings
I1[2] Retention Rates
I1[3] Population Demographics
I1[4] Supervision
I1[5] Cost Saving
I1[6] Drug Usage
I1[7] Recidivism During Program
I1[8] Recidivism
I1[9] Design Weakness

Family Drug Courts

- III1[17] Development
- III1[18] Jackson County
- III1[19] Criminal/Civil Cases
- III1[20] Immediate Involvement
- III1[21] Appropriate Treatment
- III1[22] Sanctions & Incentives
- III1[23] Effectiveness
- III1[24] Challenges

**Four Common Factors and Positive Behavior Change:
Improving the Effectiveness of the Therapeutic Approach**

- III2[9] Common Factors in Treatment
- III2[10] Influence of Client Factors
- III2[11] Influence of Therapeutic Relationship
Factors
- III2[12] Importance of Perceived Empathy
- III2[13] Client's Acceptance of Treatment Program
- III2[14] Role of Warmth/Self-Expression
- III2[15] Hope and Expectancy
- III2[16] Conveying Hope
- III2[17] Hope is Future-Focused
- III2[18] Empowering the Client
- III2[19] Model and Technique
- III2[20] The Strengths Approach
- III2[21] Strength-Based Implications for Practice 1
- III2[22] Strength-Based Implications for Practice 2
- III2[23] Strength-Based Implications for Practice 3
- III2[24] Strength-Based Implications for Practice 4

Jail Based Treatment

- II1[19] Jail-Based Treatment Gap
- II1[20] Jail-Based Treatment And Drug Courts
- II1[21] A "Working Model"
- II1[22] Communication With Drug Courts
- II1[23] Jail Staff Support
- II1[24] Program Space
- II1[25] Staff Assignment

II1[26] Follow-Up And Re-Entry Courts

Judge

- I1[10] Role
- I1[11] Role Codified
- I1[12] “Judge Effect”
- I1[13] Self-Assessment
- I1[14] Counter-transference
- I1[15] Participant Attitude
- I1[16] Participant’s Psychology
- I1[17] Court Environment
- I1[18] Court Environment

The Judge is a Key Component of Drug Court

- IV2[1] Judge’s Role in Drug Court
- IV2[2] Research Design
- IV2[3] Study Measures
- IV2[4] Study Sites
- IV2[5] Original Study Findings
- IV2[6] Study Replication: Misdemeanor Population
- IV2[7] Study Replication: Felony Population
- IV2[8] Judge is Key to Drug Court

Juvenile Drug Courts

- I1[19] Cost Savings-Santa Clara
- I1[20] Santa Clara- Retention
- I1[21] Wilmington- Recidivism
- I1[22] Wilmington- Post Program Recidivism

Multisystemic Therapy (MST): An Evidence-Based Substance Abuse Treatment in Juvenile Drug Courts

- III2[25] Treating Adolescent Substance Use Effectively
- III2[26] NIDA’s Thirteen Principles
- III2[27] What is Multisystemic Therapy (MST)?
- III2[28] Evaluating the Effectiveness of MST
- III2[29] MST and the Thirteen Principles
- III2[30] MST and Juvenile Drug Court

III2[31] Evaluating MST in Juvenile Drug Court

Perceptions of Drug Court

- II1[15] Evaluating the FTDO Program in Maricopa
- II1[16] 12-Month/36-Month Outcomes
- II1[17] Difficulty of Compliance
- II1[18] Helpfulness, Strengths/Weakness

Research

- II1[27] Recidivism and The Utah Juvenile Court
- II1[28] Delaware Drug Court Evaluation
- II1[29] Florida's First Judicial Circuit Drug Court Evaluation
- II1[30] Monterey County First-Year Drug Court Evaluation
- II1[31] Riverside County Drug Court Evaluation
- II2[21] Monterey County, 1st Year Evaluation
- II2[22] Butler County CDAT Evaluation
- II2[23] King County Drug Court Evaluation
- II2[24] Suffolk County Drug Treatment Court
- II2[25] Volusia County Process & Output Evaluation
- II2[26] Jefferson County Impact Evaluation
- II2[27] Madison County Final Evaluation
- II2[28] Santa Barbara County Year Three
- III1[25] Cleveland Drug Court
- III1[26] Allen County
- III1[27] Delaware Juvenile Diversion Program
- III1[28] Orange County
- III1[29] Creek County
- III1[30] Project Exodus (Maine)
- III1[31] Denver Drug Court
- III2[32] Dallas County DIVERT Court
- III2[33] Maine's State-wide Adult Drug Treatment Court Program
- III2[34] Maine's State-wide Juvenile Drug Treatment Court Program
- IV1[23] Dallas County DIVERT Court

IV1[24] North Carolina
IV2[15] New York State Evaluation
IV2[16] Saint Louis Cost-Benefit Analysis

Retention

II1[8] Early Predictors
II1[9] Treatment Outcomes
II1[10] Graduate/Non-Graduate Similarities
II1[11] Predictors of Program Completion
II1[12] Arrest During Follow-Up
II1[13] Predictors of Rearrest
II1[14] Using Predictors

Sanctions

II1[1] Increased Performance
II1[2] Sanctions Need Not Be Painful
II1[3] In The Eyes Of The Behavior
II1[4] Regularity Of Sanctions
II1[5] Clarification Of Expected Behaviors
II1[6] Effective Punishment
II1[7] Research Potential

Treatment for Offenders

II2[14] Successful Treatment Programs
II2[15] Therapeutic Setting
II2[16] Treatment Completion
II2[17] Cognitive Behavioral Tx What Works
II2[18] Effective Treatment Components
II2[19] Treatment Matching
II2[20] Sanctions and Incentives

The Judge is a Key Component of Drug Court <i>Douglas B. Marlowe, J.D., Ph.D.,</i> <i>David S. Festinger, Ph.D., and</i> <i>Patricia A. Lee, M.S.</i>	1
Critical Elements to Consider for Methodologically Sound Impact Evaluations of Drug Court Programs <i>Charles Michael Johnson and Shana Wallace.....</i>	35
NDCI Commentary: Ballot Initiatives – Wolves in Sheep’s Clothing <i>Kelly Lieupo and Susan P. Weinstein</i>	49
Research Update: Reports on Recent Drug Court Research <i>Compilation.....</i>	67
Subject Index	93
Headnote Index	121